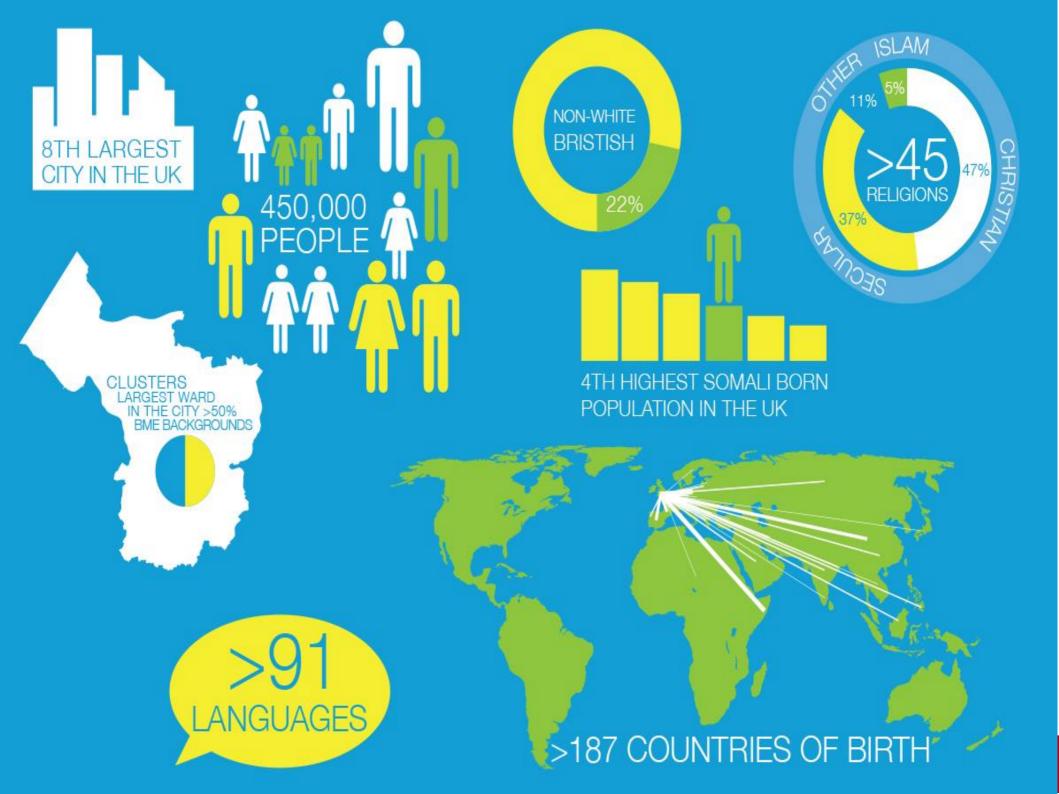


## Bristol's Climate Change Journey

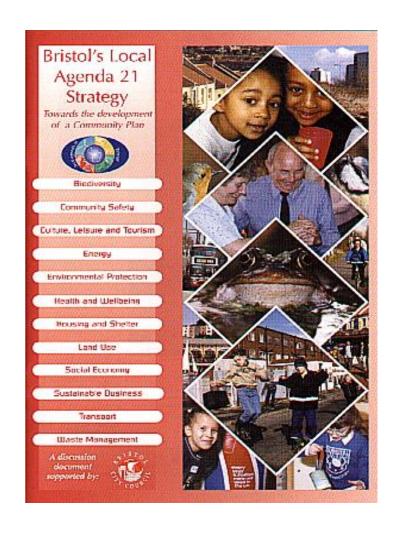
Alex Minshull
City Innovation and Sustainability Service Manager
Bristol City Council, UK





#### 2000 - Local Agenda 21

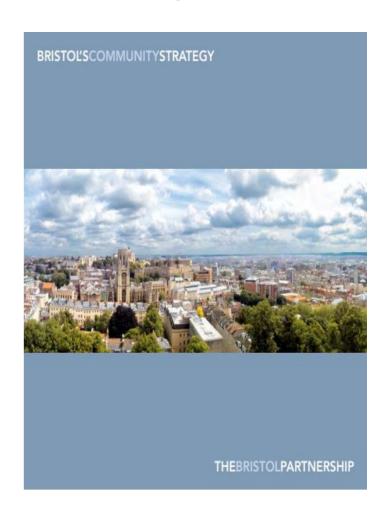
- Set out our initial aim to address climate change
- Wide range of community participation





#### 2003 - Community Strategy

- Creating a low carbon city became a shared city objective
- Set our ambition to be a green capital in Europe





#### 2004 - Climate and Energy Strategy

- Adopted target to reduce CO<sub>2</sub> emissions by 60%
- But we did not have good city data on CO<sub>2</sub> emissions
- Initial focus on emissions from the City Council's operations
  - Purchase of Electricity from Renewable sources
  - A municipal energy investment fund
  - Biomass from parks and open spaces
  - Developing our own wind turbines
- Environmental Management System
  - ISO14001 and EMAS



#### 2007 - Mobilising the City

- Bristol Green Capital Partnership founded
- Bringing together existing organisations from public, private and community sectors
- Focus on creating "A low carbon city with a High Quality of Life"
- Began with 10 members, rapidly grew to over 100







#### 2008 UK Climate Change Law

- Bristol City Council campaigned for the law
- We adopted a target of 40% reduction 2005-2020
- Created the national context and some good policies
- But no local responsibilities



#### European Green Capital Award

- 2008 European Commission launches European Green Capital Award
- Bristol applies!
- We are shortlisted!
- We are surprised!
- We are encouraged!
- We focus on greening the city not winning the award, but we try again, twice!
- We are honoured with the Award for 2015





# BRIST L 2015 EUROPEAN CAPITAL



#### Our Vision for 2015 +

# To become a global leader in sustainable urban living



#### Some simple themes







**RESOURCES** 



**ENERGY** 



**FOOD** 



**TRANSPORT** 



#### **Bristol Method**

- How we made Bristol the greenest city in the UK!
- 35 Case Studies to share our experience
- Being read in 55 countries

www.bristol2015.co.uk/method



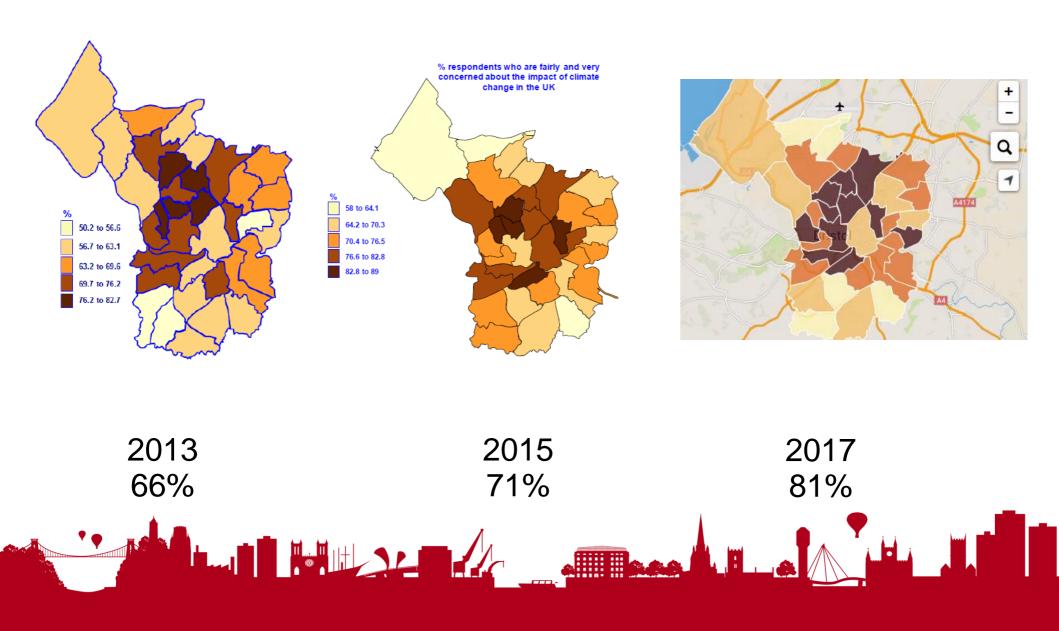


#### 2015 in Numbers

- 74 international delegations
- 200 community projects
- 1,000 events, mostly free
- 1,200 businesses involved
- 14,000 school children sustainability lessons
- 36,000 school children tree planting

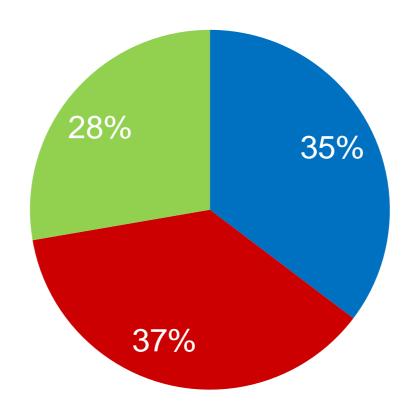


#### Residents' concern about climate change



#### Local\* CO<sub>2</sub> emissions 2015

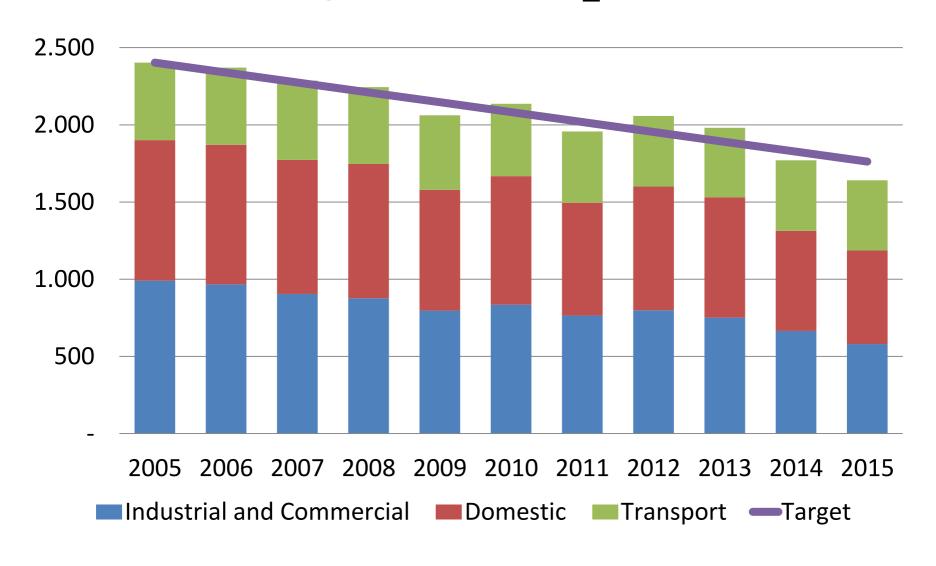
■ Business ■ Domestic ■ Transport



\* Excludes Motorways and EU Emissions Trading Scheme

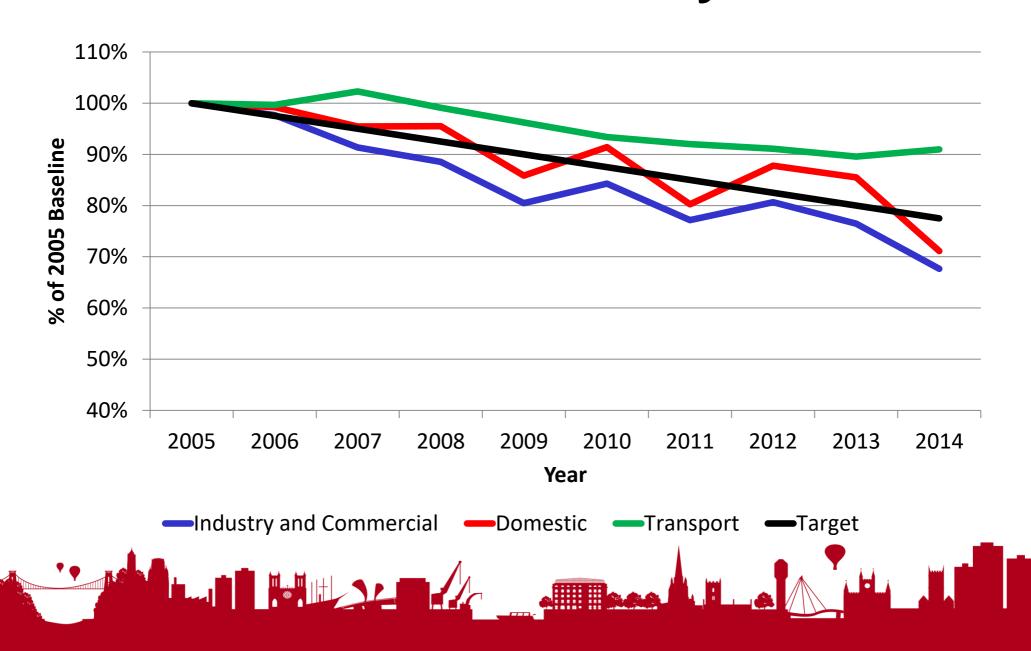


#### Reducing Local CO<sub>2</sub> emissions

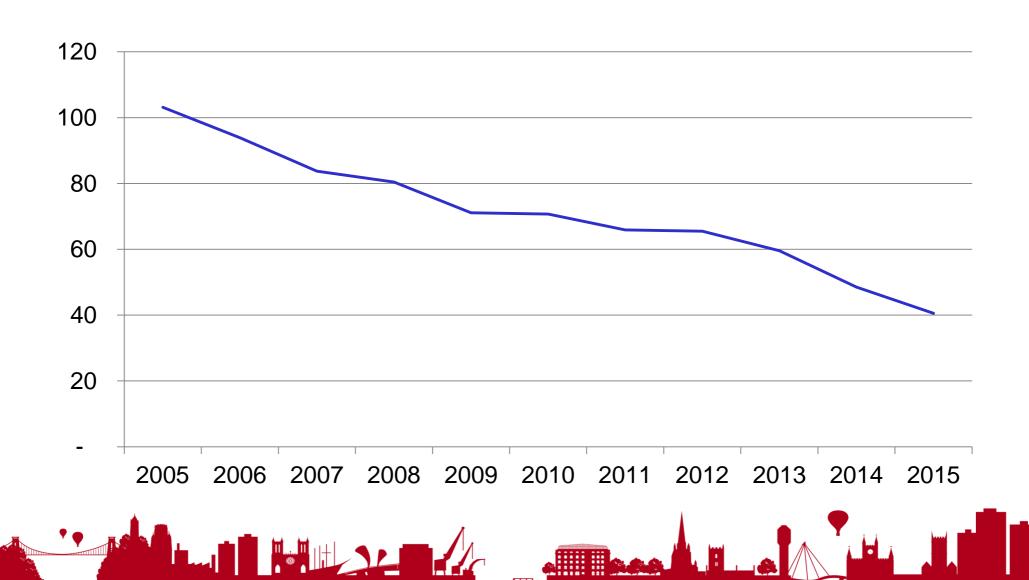




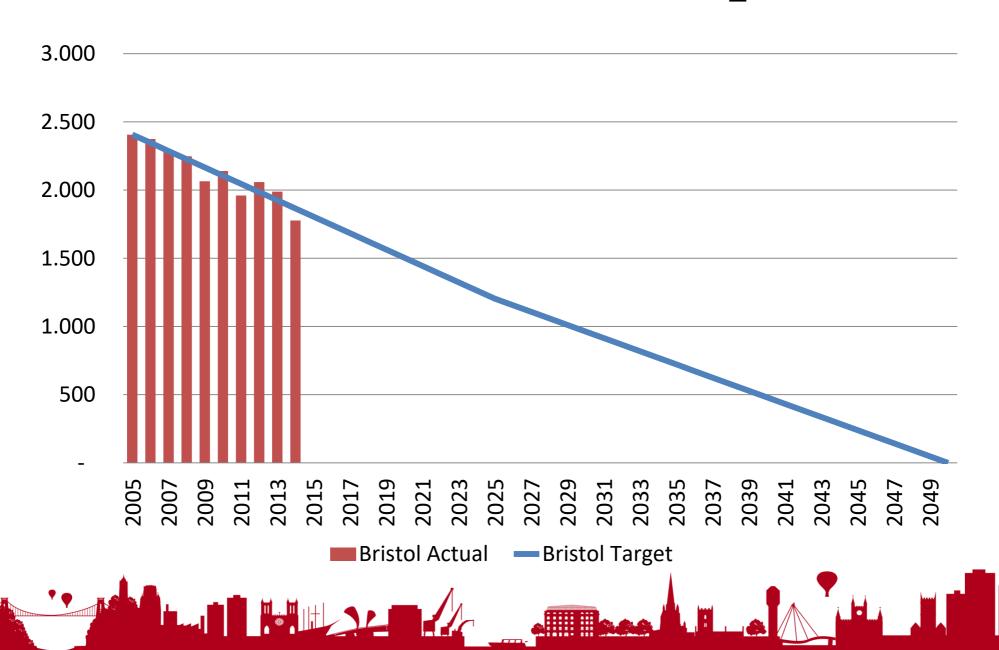
#### 2005-2015 Emissions by Sector



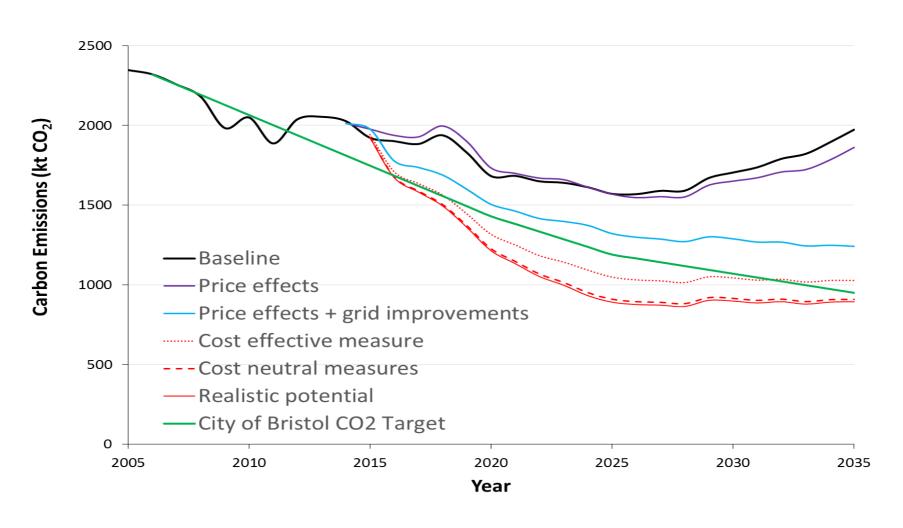
#### Carbon Intensity of our Economy



#### A New Target – Zero CO<sub>2</sub> 2050

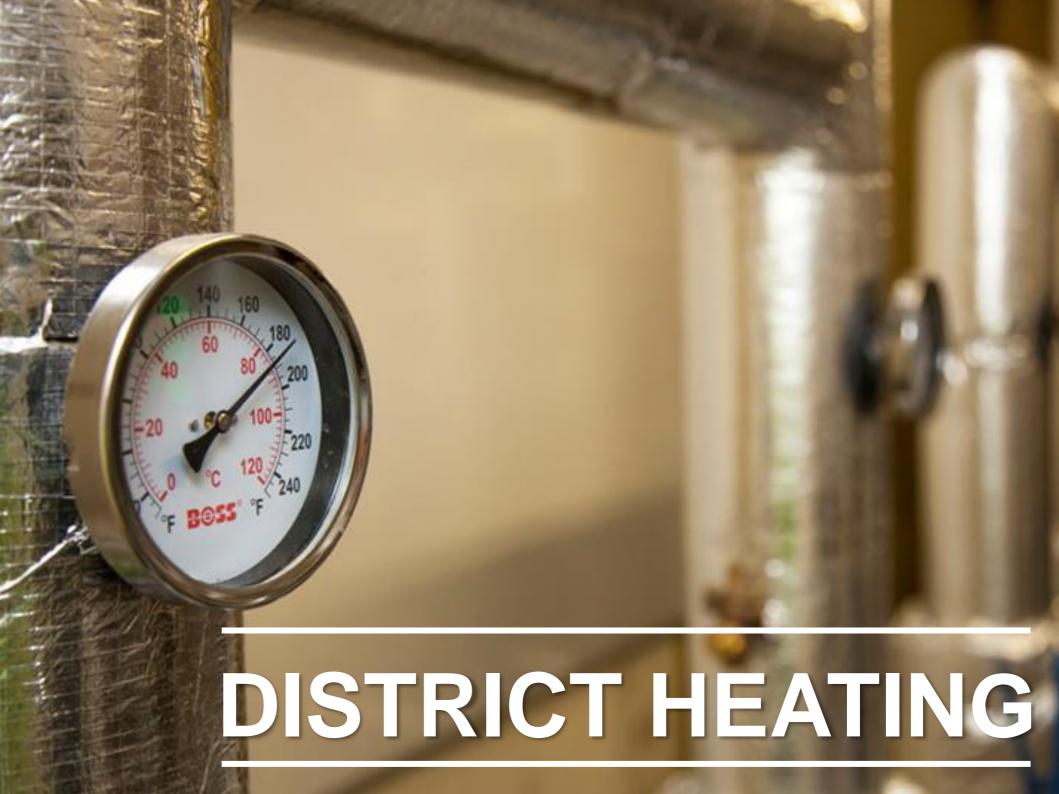


#### Developing a range of scenarios













# BRISTOL energy



## SMART



#### The REPLICATE Project

#### **Smart Homes**

Energy Efficent and Smart Homes

District heating

**Community Solar** 

Energy demand management system

#### **Smart Streets**

Electric Vehicle charge points

Electric Vehicles – car club, corporate e-bikes, Electric on demand bus

Travel Planning and Parking Apps

Integrated Infrastructures – citizen sensing

#### **Citizen Sensing**

#### Our 10 year Energy Programme

- Create a low-carbon, smart energy system
- Work in partnership locally, nationally and internationally
- Deliver €1bn of low-carbon, smart energy infrastructure investment over the next 10 years.
- Deliver multiple benefits reduce fuel poverty, create jobs and increase energy resilience

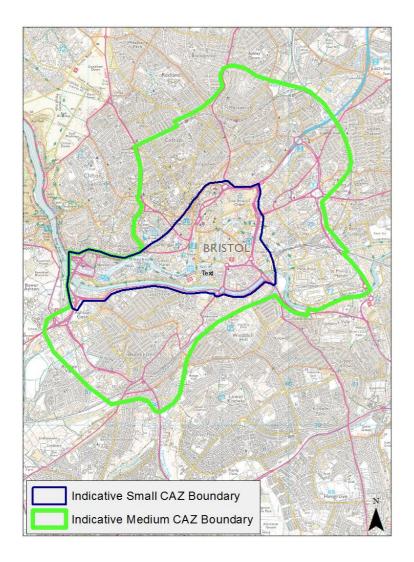


#### Transport

- Promoting walking and cycling
- Investment in mass transit
- Bio-Methane Buses powered by sewage and food waste from the city
- EV for municipal and private cars



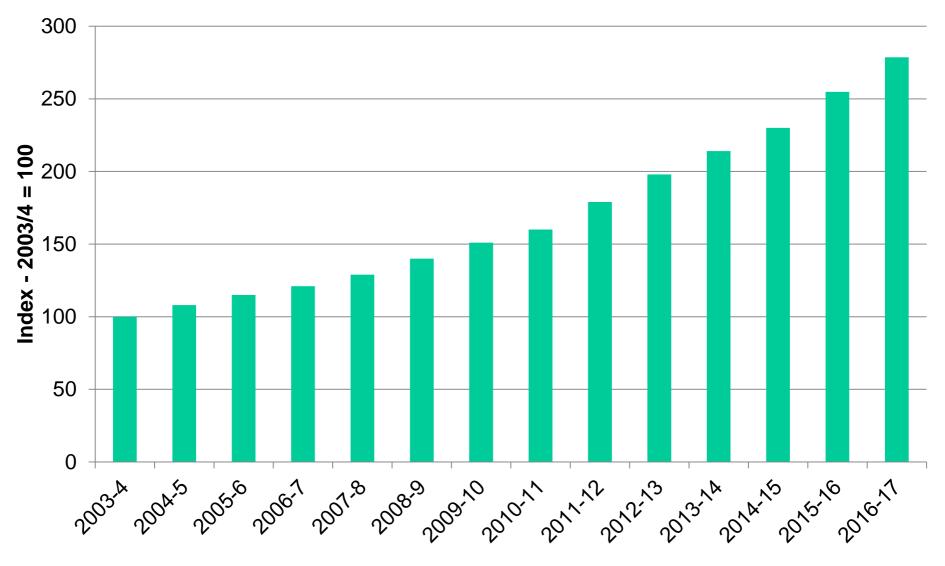
#### Air pollution



- Strong city leadership
- Engaging citizens with the hidden problem and potential solutions
- Helping citizens and businesses to change
- New infrastructure
- Charging the most polluting vehicles



#### Becoming a Cycling City





#### Education

- Sustainable Shaun Educational Game
  - Available in European Languages
  - https://www.shaunthesheep.com/news/sustainableshaun-game-launches-across-eu

- University of West of England
  - Every student is educated in sustainability
  - http://www1.uwe.ac.uk/about/corporateinformation/ sustainability/education.aspx



## **Promoting Cycling**





#### Some ingredients

- Citizen engagement and concern
- Political leadership to set the challenge
- Cross party support to take some risks
- A small team of dedicated staff
- Financial support from EU ELENA programme
- Focus of the European Green Capital Award
- Starting small, getting bigger and bigger
- Strategically tactical!



## BRISTOL



Alex Minshull
City Innovation and Sustainability Service Manager
alex.minshull@bristol.gov.uk